

OCTOBER 20, 2023 | VOLUME 14 | ISSUE 22

YOUR PURCHASE BENEFITS THE VENDORS.
PLEASE BUY ONLY FROM BADGED VENDORS.

Ypsilanti Police Chief responds that Gordie's case "wasn't handled correctly." **Page 7** 



# GROUNDGOVER

NEWS AND SOLUTIONS FROM THE GROUND UP | WASHTENAW COUNTY, MICH.





Roberto Isla Caballero, vendor No. 347, is a dedicated seller of Groundcover News. You have undoubtedly seen him selling on the corner of Washington and Main Streets, but many people are just finding out that he is also a seller of his own handmade jewelry. Each bracelet or earring he creates helps promote the paper! Bracelets are colorful beads with wooden block letters spelling "Groundcover News" and the dangling earrings are made with smaller beads great to give someone who "hearts" GCN. Whenever you see and talk to Roberto, ask to check out his bracelets and earrings for sale or call him at 734-686-0518.



## GROUNDCOVER NEWS

CREATING OPPORTUNITY AND A **VOICE** FOR LOW-INCOME PEOPLE WHILE TAKING ACTION TO END HOMELESSNESS AND POVERTY.

Groundcover News, a 501(c)(3) organization, was founded in April 2010 as a means to empower lowincome persons to make the transitions from homeless to housed, and from jobless to employed.

Vendors purchase each copy of our regular editions of Groundcover News at our office for 50 cents. This money goes towards production costs. Vendors work selling the paper on the street for \$2, keeping all income and tips from each sale.

Street papers like Groundcover News exist in cities all over the United States, as well as in more than 40 other countries, in an effort to raise awareness of the plight of homeless people and combat the increase in poverty. Our paper is a proud member of the International Network of Street Papers.

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1/6	\$145.00	\$200.00	5 X 4
1/4	\$200.00	\$265.00	5 X 6.25
1/2	\$375.00	\$500.00	5 X 13 or 10.25 X 6.5
full page	\$650.00	\$900.00	10.25 X 13

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Three Months/Six Issues: 15% off Six Months/Twelve Issues: 25% off Full Year/Twenty-four Issues: 35% off Only run for two weeks/one issue: 40% off Additional **20%** discount for money saving coupons

## ASK YOUR VENDOR

What is your favorite comfort food?

## Spaghetti.

— Paula Anderson, #157

Goat's milk and goat cheese. — Ken Parks. #490

## Reese's Cup ice cream, microwaved for 30 seconds.

— James Manning, #16

## A big, barbecue rib.

— Pony Bush, #305

I call it "Almost Egg Foo Young." Seven poached eggs with fried rice, onions, peppers, garlic and brown gravy.

— Glen Page, #407

## Warm milk.

— Jane Reilly, #611

## Mexican food.

— Roberto Isla Caballero, #347

## Actually, I never eat for comfort, I usually just have a cigarette.

—Teresa Basham, #570

## Garlic salads. Lentil soup, pinto

— Juliano Sanchez, #174

## Calder's chocolate milk. I could live off it.

—Terri Demar, #322

## Chili and cornbread. My favorite, favorite though is Ben and Jerry's Half Baked ice cream.

— Jamie Cameron, #612

## Asking a chef what he likes to eat ... tough call ... but crab legs and butter.

— Justen White, #543

## Twizzlers.

— Joe Woods, #103

## Cookies and milk.

— Mike Jones, #113

## Hot dogs.

— Denise Shearer, #485

## Apple cider with apple pie. — Cindy Gere, #279

### Ceaser salad.

— Derek Allen, #177

## Music that is soothing to me

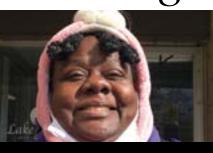
These are some of the songs that I love to listen to because they soothe me.

I like the song "Make Someone Happy" by Della Reese because it is a true song — when we make someone else happy, we are happy, too. And it feels good to be a blessing to someone else.

Another song I like is "Mystery Lady" by Billy Ocean. It's a fun song and it has a good sound to it and he tells her she's a mystery but a good woman at the same time.

I also like the song "Lady You Are" ine heaven right here on earth. by One Way because he tells her he appreciates the lady she is and all the good things about her.

I like the song "Heaven Is A Place On Earth" by Belinda Carlisle, too. about happiness and good times.



Groundcover vendor No. 279

I like it because it is good to imag-

I like both versions of "Joy to the World" — the Christmas version and the "Joy to the World" that is a rock song because they both talk

I also like the song "What the World Needs Now Is Love" by Jackie DeShannon because it is a true song no matter what year we're in.

I like "I Like To Live The Love" by B.B. King because its a fun and good song.

I like the song "Baby Face" by Little Richard because it's a fun, loving, cute song.

I like the Christmas song called "Santa Baby" because I like to imagine getting everything I want all year-round from Santa and Secret Santa parties.

I like the song "It's A Miracle" by Culture Club because I like it when miracles happen.

## Why I love Groundcover



Groundcover News has been less — to hold my head high, to feel costs to just live. I was struggling money — not begging others for food. Groundcover has given me a job to support myself. I don't have to steal and I can pick my hours to work.

Groundcover helps veterans, who I love. They need our support the most. They fought for us.

Groundcover has not given up there for me since I've been home- on any of us, no matter our background. Groundcover has taught

better about myself, to be able to us to be consistent and it gives us provide food and help with the hope back into our lives. Groundcover gives us a way and place to and I still struggle. While home- warm up, help others, get new less it feels good to work and make friends and work on helping others who feel helpless. We make a way to eat and put a roof over our heads!

> I appreciate my customers; people need people! We reach out and they reach out which is awesome. Reaching out is a beautiful thing! Lindsay, Ben and others are truly angels. That's why vendor 583 is happy to be a Groundcover vendor!

Love, Beverly Boss

## From the desk of Panda: Let the peace flow

When I was a little girl back in the 1970s, war was still raging. I remember hearing "war is war," and asking adults at the time, "What is war?"

Being so young I did not understand. I looked around me; there was no war going on.

The person told me war is fighting from two separate sides and when lots of people die. Right then, I chose to seek peace forever. I decided to find a way to be peacewalking in the Arboretum, follow- my favorite song. ing a butterfly. Drawing nature



**CINDY GERE Groundcover vendor No. 279** 

ful, whether it was doing karate or images. Meditation. Or dancing to

I decided to create peace,

wherever I went, to now, today. What I discerned about life is: that peace is a way of the mind, heart

Peace is a state of mind. One must choose to be at peace and nothing else. In this, you create peace in the soul. You won't even want to let go.

Peace becomes a true way of life. One human at a time, we let go of hate, rage and anger. Let the peace flow to help end all wars, for it truly starts with one person at a

## 41-year-old St. Andrew's Breakfast Program models nonviolent crisis response

There is a commotion outside the Breakfast at St. Andrew's. It's 7:15 a.m. on Reverend Paul Frolick's first day as the new Rector for historic St. Andrew's Episcopal Church, 306 N. Division St., in Ann Arbor. Frolick goes outside and immediately starts shaking hands with

It's nine a.m. Someone is waiting at the locked front door of the dining room. The kitchen is closed. The volunteers and guests have left. The new program director, Sue Nishi, goes back inside to pack a double-sized "to-go bag," putting in two meals instead of one, just in case.

"We like to meet people where they are," said Nishi, who started September 15 after training for two weeks with former Breakfast Program Director Shannon Floyd and volunteering since



**Groundcover vendor No. 611** 

Wayne Rollins and retired Rector Alan Gibson. There are other newcomers but it is Nishi and Frolick who work directly with the homeless community.

"He comes around," said Colby Hal-

Breakfast Program, a six-year member its police force, are working for more of the St. Andrew's Board of Directors and was instrumental in the hiring process for Nishi.

"They're both coming in with this wonderful injection of energy," Halloran said. "We're so impressed by both of them. Everybody is."

ing 41 years with the Breakfast Program, St. Andrew's ministries may be the longest-enduring social justice, community outreach organization in the County. St. Andrew's and the Interfaith Council of Congregations contributing in forming the Shelter Association of Washtenaw County in 1982, the same year as the start of the Breakfast Program.

Various social justice groups in loran about Frolick. "You see him, don't Washtenaw County, including Groundyou? That's never happened since I've cover News, Community Mental Frolick's first day was September 5. been here. He's very keen on this pro- Health, the Sheriff's Department, He took over from Interim Rector E. gram." Halloran is a volunteer for the along with the City of Ann Arbor and

community building and proactive crisis response instead of the current nationwide reactive police response. But St. Andrew's has already been modeling this for a while.

While there are occasional disruptions by guests and even staff at the With 195 years of operations, includ- breakfast program, it's never daily and violence is rare. Nishi said problems are dealt with on "a case-to-case basis."

"I am so grateful for the St. Andrew's Breakfast Program, which has been providing nutrition, structure and togetherness for community members for decades," wrote Ann Arbor Mayor Christopher Taylor via email

Ann Arbor Municipal Safety Officer Dave Monroe, a 35-year retired veteran of the police force, said while he couldn't speak on behalf of the entire police department, he thinks "the

see **BREAKFAST** page 9 →

## Beyond Walls screening and panel discussion calls for community connection

On the evening of September 26, the Neutral Zone hosted a Beyond Walls event. Beyond Walls is an organizing initiative featuring documentary films that define and amplify what prison industrial complex abolition means, while inspiring people to imagine and take action toward a world without policing.

The first film, "What These Walls Cannot Hold" was about the COVID-19 crisis in San Quentin State Prison in California and how the harsh, dehumanizing measures put in place due to the crisis are still active. The second film, "Defund the Police," was a primer on how policing is shaped by race, gender, class and the dominant culture.

The panel included Alejo Stark (GEO Abolition Caucus); Liz Kennedy and Luna NH (Care Based Safety); and Lindsay Calka (Groundcover News). The Graduate Employees' Organization Local 3550 is a union of graduate students at the University of Michigan. The Abolition Caucus has a specific goal to defund and demilitarize campus police and cut university ties with Immigration and Customs Enforcement.

Care Based Safety is a grassroots orga- your work? nization that tasks itself with responding to conflict and crisis with life-affirming care, preventing destructive conflict and crisis through skill-building and social



**JIM CLARK Groundcover vendor No. 139** 

support, collaborating with community partners in addressing the root causes of violence, crisis and neglect in Washtenaw County and building a culture and system of care-based safety for all.

paper you're reading — sold and written cerated for a long time often struggle abandoning them, the community by those experiencing homelessness or with housing and employment due to a should offer them a welcoming, healing who have experienced homelessness.

• For those of us questioning the idea that prisons and police keep us safe, or who want to build alternatives, what

coalition building plays in your work?

sion that only portrays the negative when talking about abolition or defunding the police. But abolition is also about building and growing things. Could you share something that you've learned about the meaning of abolition?"

The panelists' answers reflected their different perspectives but often centered around the role of Community Connection.

In my time, both as a person who survived homelessness and as an activist and advocate, I have come across many people whose lives were made worse by policing and prison in a society where people are expected to take care of themselves. Many of these people are unable to get jobs due to their criminal Groundcover News is the street news- records. People who have been incar- crime and homelessness. Rather than lack of skills and the handicap that The questions asked of the panel were: comes from being institutionalized. Some of them were arrested and jailed as a result of mental health breakdowns. Instead of being punished, they needed does building connections look like in compassion and treatment. One indi- ist Caucus, Care-Based Safety and vidual I know was tased because he Groundcover News all believe in a social • The first film illustrated the impor- waved a spoon in "a threatening manner." system in which empowerment and tance of coalitions in abolitionist orga- The person told me at the time of their nizing. Can you talk about the role that illness they believed it was a magic wand. trol and imprisonment as a way to live

 Often we're offered a flattened ver- apartment and a job that I found while trying to recover from homelessness at the Delonis Center. Fortunately, I was only held for the weekend, both of which were days I had off work. Had I missed work because of the detainment, I would have lost the job and probably, as a result, the apartment. This happens to people daily. Not only does this system work against people who are trying to live peacefully, it can destroy someone's livelihood and self-esteem.

People do things for many reasons. They do harmful things because the system allows it or even propagates it rather than solving the underlying problem. The marginalization of both houseless people and the formerly incarcerated contributes to a cycle of and encouraging place.

For every homelessness episode, there is a reason. For every crime, there is a reason. The reasons are often the same. Beyond Walls, the GEO Abolitionrelationships can take the place of con-I was held in jail once. I had an together.

## Pain

### **SHANNON FRENCH Groundcover contributor**

My pain is my pain to share my pain is to share my brain So many windowless memories locked inside my brain,

How can I explain the endless rain, you can't contain what you can't sustain Sooner or later you have to find a drain to let out the pouring rain,

But every drain ain't a good drain, some people use triggers to ease their pain While others use knifes to slice their veins, I wonder what they saw to make their life change, life is so complex that it's beyond strange,

Others use coke, X, and other amphetamines, I never wanted to hurt myself, I just wanted to forget the pain,

So I chose drugs instead of triggers and veins, smokin' weed and snorting cane I thought I was ahead of the game but it was all the same, I was still killin my brain, So now I use this pen to express my pain, this pain that is so heavy on my brain, If one sleeps the others are left to weep, but if we all sleep, nobody is left to weep, So many lives have been claimed from pain, so please brothers and sisters if you feel the same, find a better way to release your pain....

## Love game

### **TERESA BASHAM** Groundcover vendor No. 570

I alwayz told myself, I wouldn't play this game, I never wanted ta open my heart, Now itz to late for myself, That love game, Called my name, Waitin for it, Ta tear me apart, Like it alwayz do, Callin out for me, Callin out for you, For now this will be, But will it last, Or izz it gonna pass, Only time will tell.

## A day in the life of Earl

## **EARL PULLEN Groundcover contributor**

It's a phantom of a Dream who speaks now And then And it's love From above That tells you what to do And how to mend The dreams you have and The memories you hold Are all in one's life To mend and mold It's all in life And the story is told Of how you live life And how you hold

# Lord forgive

Lord forgive me Please Help me Take the Desire away Cause I don't want it No more I don't And lord forgive me For all the mistakes I've made

# me

## **TABITHA LUDWIG Groundcover vendor No. 360**

For all the sins I've made

## Bethlehem United Church of Christ

whoever you are, and wherever you are on life's journey, you are welcome here. 423 S. Fourth Avenue, Ann Arbor, MI 48104 734-665-6149 Bethlehem-ucc.org [ facebook.com/bethlehemuccA2 Bethlehem Church is home of the Groundcover office



## OCTOBER 2023 EVENTS AT BETHLEHEM

Please visit the church website at: bethlehem-ucc.org for the most upto-date calendar and event information.



Sunday Worship Time 10:00 am In-person and via Live Stream and Radio Broadcast

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### TOOLS TO HELP

## Halloween Fun!

On Oct. 27, join us outside the Michigan Avenue branch for Halloween Downtown: trick or treat with the "Boo" mobile, show off your costumes, and more!

Oct. 28, come to the Riverside Arts Center for a DIY Halloween Make-up tutorial!

Details at <u>ypsilibrary.org/events</u>.

## FEATURED EVENT

**BEVERLY JENKINS** AUTHOR TALK

October 28 | 1-3pm

Spark East (215 W. Michigan Ave)

Beverly Jenkins, prolific author of over 30 African American historical romances, will be reading from her newest book, A Christmas Blessing, Book 11 of The Blessing series. She will also introduce authors Elle Wright, Zig Zag Claybourne, Marsalis Higgs, and Aliza Mann. Black Center will provide books for



## My "un"-disability

I was an epileptic at birth and still have grand mal seizures frequently. However, when it comes to disability, I'm deemed as "undisabled." My disabilities are considered a "minor inconvenience" to those determining my Social Security Disability Insurance status, by those who do not know me at all. I take medication to prevent seizures and I have many mental illness diagnoses.

I'm controlled, but by whom? Society expects — nay, demands — that I cannot be disabled. Despite being able to work 15 years in Information Technology and ten years in retail and food service in the past, I am now



disabled. My disabilities include epilepsy, schizotypal personality disorder, In other words, because I am on medborderline personality disorder, major depressive disorder, social/

generalized anxiety disorder and degenerative disk disease.

Yet, all these controlled conditions by medication does not mean I'm "cured," it simply prevents episodes or seizures, and it does not mean that I am not disabled. At times the side effects worsen my disabilities. For example, Abilify causes tremors as a side effect. True, I am not by definition a paralyzed veteran (despite trying the major four military branches only to be denied due to epilepsy). I'm one of those who "slipped through the cracks." to get disability. ication, the government says I am okay. I am not okay.

Now, when I mention schizotypal or schizoaffective, I only mean to say that occasionally I will hear male or female voices calling out my name, and see shadow beings full frontal or through peripheral vision. When I apply for a federal or professional job, there's a list of disabilities to check off, some of which I can check. Having any one of these should qualify me to get SSDI.

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I take prescriptions, and I am still homeless, and have been since 2015. But, I am not determined to be eligible

## American disability rights movement: from public policy to advocacy

DISABILITY JUSTICE

The Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 is the cornerstone of the basic civil rights protection for individuals with physical and mental disabilities. The 2009 Amendment Act strengthened the non-discrimination component of the Disability Act. Some people had wondered why the Civil Rights Act of 1964 non-discrimination provisions did not include Americans with disabilities. One reason is that society for a long time took for granted the disability rights movement and their constant struggles for respect, acceptance and basic human dignity.

## A Brief History of the **American Disability Rights** Movement

The disability rights movement has faced generations and centuries of struggle. They have won many court cases, they have triumphed over many obstacles and they have managed to get the support of U.S. Presidents such as Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jimmy Carter, rants, governments and other service Ronald Reagan, George H.W. Bush and George W. Bush. The movement has succeeded in getting several laws passed for the benefit of disabled Americans. But there is no legislative effective January 1, 2009." triumph bigger than the Americans with Disabilities Act.

A more detailed explanation about the ADA comes from writer Jennifer Disabilities Act to watch a video titled, Govan of Columbia University. She "Who are the Heroes? A History of Disnoted, "The Americans with Disabilities Act is a comprehensive civil rights by Barry Whaley of Burton Blatt Instilaw that was signed into law on July 26, tute — a disability law policy center at 1990 by President George H.W. Bush. Syracuse University Law School. The ADA covers a wide range of mental and physical medical conditions, Law Library on Friday, July 22, 2022, to including those that [are] not help celebrate the 32nd anniversary of

necessarily severe or permanent in nature."

WILL SHAKESPEARE

**Groundcover vendor No. 258** 

As part of Columbia University's celebration of the 30th anniversary of the Americans with Disabilities Act, Ms. Govan expanded the concept definition of ADA. She wrote, "It requires employers to provide reasonable accommodations to employees, while imposing accessibility requirements in public areas, such as educational institutions, museums, stores, restauestablishments. Prohibiting discrimination based on disability in a broad spectrum, the ADA was later amended, becoming the ADA Amendment Act,

We urge our readers who want to get more detailed information on the legislative history of the Americans with ability Rights Movement," presented presentation was made at San Diego

the ADA. A lot of valuable information was shared with the audience, including a chronology of legislation and events that shaped the disability movement before and after the 1990 ADA. Mr. Whaley said that the first Vocational Rehabilitation Act was passed by Congress in 1917. It was designed for veterans who were returning from World War I. The Voca- wage certificates to employers who tional Rehabilitation Act of 1920 extended the benefits and privileges to civilians. Mr. Whaley noted that in 1933, Franklin D. Roosevelt became the first U.S. President with an obvious disability

It was widely assumed that FDR was elected President in 1932 to help end the "Great Depression." However, disability rights advocates said that it was ironic that the disabled President excluded people with disabilities in the largest recovery program of the

1930s, known as the "Works Progress Administration."

Congress passed the Fair Labor Standard Act of 1938. It prohibited child labor and established minimum wage laws. It also established Section 14 (c) which allows employers to pay people with disabilities minimum wages. It also provides sub-minimum choose to pay below the minimum wage. Sadly, Section 14, which still exists today, allows low wages which continue to keep disabled people in lives of poverty.

In 1940, the American Federation of the Physically Handicapped was created. The American Mental Health Federation was created in 1946. Their organizing and mobilizing efforts led to the passage of the National Mental

see **DISABILITY** page 8 **→** 

## St. Francis of Assisi Parish "If God were your Father, you would love me, for I came from God and am here; I did not come on my own, but he sent me." + Christ Jesus (John 8:42)

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# Ypsilanti Police Chief responds that Gordie's case "wasn't handled correctly"

FOLLOW-UP

### **ALEXANDRA GRANBERG Groundcover contributor**

On September 8, Groundcover News reported that a driver in Ypsilanti seemingly without legal consequences "Issue has been addressed" — ran over and severely injured Gordie, who is homeless and was on his bike.

According to Gordie and another witness, the cops did not gather sufficient evidence at the scene or after. Groundcover has since watched the body camera footage supporting this.

In the footage, the cops quickly conclude that Gordie is at fault, listing "no chain on the bike" and "biking on the sidewalk" as reasons, neither of which are expressly illegal — sidewalk biking is only prohibited in the downtown area between Huron and Hamilton.

Gordie is sitting by the road with arms wrapped around his torso in pain while a cop, Justin Taite, talks to Gordie's wife Jill. "Did you not see the car?" he asks.

Taite asks Jill for Gordie's personal and contact information.

The driver seems unfazed as he stands by his car, a silver Sebring. "You say you didn't see him when you were coming up?" Taite asks him. "No, not at all," he replies.

Taite asks the driver whether his car has been damaged.

Another cop separately confides in the driver that "he shouldn't be on the sidewalk," referring to Gordie.

Toward the end, Taite walks up to three of his colleagues standing to the

"Kinda sounds like they met at the same time. She was behind him, says he couldn't stop, she was coming down the sidewalk," Taite summarizes.



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BREAKFAST & KEYNOTE

"Just asking for it," a third cop, Scott Donley, says, failing to hide a grin. Taite is also smiling.

"The bike's at fault," one cop suggests.

The case report provides a less-than bare bones account of the incident, almost completely devoid of details. When Groundcover News spoke to the Police Department's communication manager in August he said the case will be closed.

But Police Chief Kirk Moore has later said the case was not properly investigated, that Justin Taite did not follow procedure and consequently has been written up.

To Groundcover, Moore admits the case "was not handled correctly."

What does this mean for Taite?

"I can't elaborate on all the details at this point. The issue has been addressed formally with the employee."

What will happen with the case, and the driver and cyclist involved?

"All I can say is it's been handled and since corrected. The case will take its natural cause from there."

Justin Taite did not give a statement as per advice from his supervisor.





Screenshots from police body camera footage, obtained via FOIA. **Donley** is pictured left; **Taite** is pictured right.

## Fall 2023 Vaccines



Vaccine	Who is eligible?	When to get vaccinated?
COVID-19	Everyone 6 months old and older	As soon as you can to protect against severe disease  Wait 2 months after your last COVID vaccine. If you recently had COVID, you may consider delaying your vaccine by 3 months.
Influenza (flu)	Everyone 6 months old and older	As soon as you can It's best to get it by the end of October, but you can still get it after that for protection later in flu season
RSV*	Adults 60+	As soon as you can  Talk with your doctor to see if they recommend it for you

\*New RSV protection is also available for babies! If you're pregnant, ask your doctor about the RSV vaccine. If you have an infant, ask your

## Visit your local pharmacy or health care provider to get your vaccines!



Washtenaw County Health Department has flu vaccine and a limited amount of updated COVID-19 vaccines. We do not have RSV vaccine. If you have private health insurance, please go to your doctor or pharmacy to get your COVID vaccine. The cost for the COVID vaccine has changed and we are now charging insurance. We accept Medicaid, Blue Care Network, and Blue Cross Blue Shield of Michigan. We cannot bill other private insurance. We won't deny services to people who are unable to pay. To schedule a flu or COVID vaccine with us, call 734-544-6700.

Last updated: 20/4/23, info adapted from CDC and Your Local Epidemiologist (Katelyn Jetelina MPH PHD and Caltin Rivers MPH PHD)

## Hasta la victoria siempre!

Spanish is a growing language in the United States. It may be your best choice to be bilingual and promote brain and mental health. The English for the title of this article is "towards victory always." It is a basic slogan of the Cuban Revolution. Even setbacks and outright defeats can be turned towards victory.

The July 26 Movement in Cuba was born from the defeat of the attempt to seize weapons from the Moncada Barracks on July 26, 1953. It is similar to the memory of John Brown and Harpers Ferry. Most of the revolutionaries were killed in battle or captured and murdered. Fidel was captured, but even as "History Will Absolve Me" speech. a prisoner, observed his situation closely and saw one of Batista's officers was a man of some integrity. Fidel spoke to him and told him who he was. The officer then disobeyed his orders to take prisoners to an execution site and drove through town to the police station. It became known that Fidel was



still alive and the Batista dictatorship decided to put him on trial. Fidel got to speak and delivered the now famous

We are in a different period of history now. The armed struggle is not the focus. The ideological struggle around which ideas work has become central. The impact of Martin Luther King on theory and practice and faith in reality has changed our understanding of who we are. His relationship with Thich Nhat Hanh, whom King met, and Thomas Merton, the soul brother he did not meet in person, are the basis for a deeper revelation on what needs to be done to maximize the number of survivors of climate change and war.

**VENDOR VOICES** 

Above all, take notice of the plans for nuclear war and the march of the war by the end of this decade. OREPA, the Oak Ridge Environmental Peace Alliance, has been organizing demonstrations and civil disobedience to stop nuclear weapons research. They have done vigils every Sunday for 22 years.

The writing has been on the wall for decades and we are at the now or never moment. It is time for mind training as the first step as we learn to "compost war and grow peace." We are fortunate to have excellent meditation teachers in our midst. Khenpo Choephel is a new Tibetan meditation master who I met through the Karuna Buddhist Center. I am going back to the basics of

following the breath as the gateway for taming the mind and developing some ability to benefit beings. Fortunately the vastness of the task before us begins with simple things. We can do it.

OCTOBER 20, 2023

When Sakyamuni Buddha was challenged that his awakening was not valid and he was harshly questioned, "Who machine for first strike "shock and awe" is your witness?" He responded by touching the earth. Mother Earth responded decisively. We have the famous statue of Buddha in the earth touching gesture, the inspiration for countless practitioners who are progressing on the path of enlightenment.

Many of us begin the day with some focus on the holiness within. Search for the spiritual friends who can help you. Everyone you meet can be a teacher. Choose those who match your stage of development so we can move forward together. If you look you will find enough compañeros to move towards victory. Freedom is calling you!

### **→ DISABILITY** from page 6

Disability Act of 1946, which was signed by President Harry Truman. The Civil Rights Act of 1964 was a landmark legislation which was designed to protect racial minorities and women who were often victims of discrimination and prejudice. We have noted earlier that the 1964 law did not include Americans with disabilities.

In 1972, two court cases regarding including people with disabilities in educational classrooms were addressed. They were Mill v. D.C. and Park v. Pennsylvania. Congress passed the 1973 Rehabilitation Act which prohibited discrimination based on disability for Federal government programs and any organization receiving monetary assistance from the Federal government.

In 1975, Congress passed the "Education for All Children with Disability Act," originally known as "Education for All Handicapped Children Act." In 1978, the nation witnessed a widespread protest known as the "ADAPT Bus Crisis." Protesters aimed to shut down bus transit services, especially in Denver, to bring attention to the issues of accessibility for the disabled community. In 1986, Congress passed the "Air Carrier Access Act" which would provide equal access and equality of opportunity for air travel.

In 1988, major headline news in print and TV noted that Mr. I. King Jordan had been appointed the President of Gallaudet University for the hearing impaired. Gallaudet was

founded in 1864, and it took more than 100 years for the school to find a leader who was deaf.

In 1999, Title II of the ADA Act was tested in *Olmstead v. L.C.* The Supreme Court validated the primacy of the ADA. Mr. Whatley described *Olm*stead as "The most important disability rights case, perhaps, in our lifetime." The High Court has set the precedent for the enforcement of ADA. The most recent congressional action on ADA is the 2017 ADA Education and Reform

### Helen Keller and Disability Rights Heroes

PBS Learning Media presented an important story titled, "Advocacy for People with Disabilities — Becoming Helen Keller." Keller was generally concerned about employment discrimination against people with disabilities, especially educated women. She also wanted to help address the issues of blindness in babies due to sexually transmitted diseases such as gonorrhea.

was educated. She became an advocate for job opportunities for women with disabilities who wanted to work in Massachusetts. With the help of friend Charlie Campbell, she appealed to the Massachusetts legislature to expand the civil rights of the blind and to help find employment for the blind. In Helen Keller's time, more than 100 years ago, women were not allowed to She was asked to be a member of the

(STDs). A cure was finally found for blindness in babies due to sexually transmitted diseases — a few drops of Silver Nitrate into the eyes of newlyborn babies.

Keller was gratified when she visited the Children's Hospital in Boston's Nursery Ward and found that there were very few babies in the crib who were considered blind. She said, "I think it was the happiest day of my life when I was told that the Day Nursery in Boston — once full — was then almost empty."

Keller and a few friends were invited by the highly circulated "Ladies Home Journal" to write articles about how the gonorrhea STD was unknowingly passed from the mom to the baby. Keller and friends were given very tough writing assignments because sex and STDs were considered taboo

The Massachusetts Association for the Blind and the Visually Impaired work on disability issues and job setts legislature urged the necessity for employment of the blind. Helen Keller said, "It's terrible to be Blind and to be uneducated; but it's worse for the Blind who have finished their education to be idle."

The state legislature accepted Keller's suggestion to form a commission to reduce blindness in babies. talk about sex or venereal diseases commission. There was no

accommodation for Helen's deafness while on the commission, so she brought in her own interpreters. She was not able to acquire all the relevant information she needed while serving in the Massachusetts Commission for the Blind. Predictably, she resigned.

## Conclusion

Syracuse University legal scholar-Franklin A. Carcamo wrote a March 2020 article in the Syracuse Law Review. The title is "The Past, Present, and Future: ADA and Thirty Years of Progress in Access, Inclusion and Opportunity." There is no doubt about the challenges and successes of the disability rights movement. The people with disabilities and their advocates will be eternally vigilant. The victories are hard-won, and as battle-tested soldiers for freedom, justice and dignity. The movie documentary "Crip Camp" depicts a youth was formed by Helen Keller and Char- camp described by Barry Whaler as lie Campbell. Keller expanded her the "epicenter" of the disability rights movement in the 1960s. Find time to opportunities for the blind. She lob- watch the documentary if you missed Helen Keller was blind and deaf but bied steadfastly, and the Massachu- the screening at Groundcover News.

> There have been millions of heroes in the American Disability Movement. Barry Whaley of Syracuse BBI mentioned the School of Education Dean, Burton Blatt and a Disability Advocate Fred Kaplan. He also mentioned Ed Roberts of Berkeley, Marc Gold of alternative teaching modules, Fannie Lou Hamer, etc. There are plenty of stories of heroes in every community.

## Truth or lies: Amelia's birthday wish

It was Amelia's 91st birthday. She was born in 1901 and reared in New York and New Jersey. She was the youngest of four children - two brothers and one sister. She was still residing at the family estate to be passed to her daughter, Maria.

Her body often shook uncontrollably due to Parkinson's disease. It had plagued her for the last 30 years. She was reminiscing on her 60th birthday when she last saw all her children alive and family together. Amelia had outlived two sons and three daughters. The only one left was her youngest daughter, Maria, who presented her mother with a birthday cake with flashing candles, a nine and a number one. They were special candles that did not require a fire.

"Happy Birthday Mama, now make a wish." Amelia puckered her lips together to blow out the flashing candles. Amelia wished that she did not have Parkinson's and could see her family again.

Later that evening, while her daughter tucked her in bed, she said, "You know those candles were made at the flea market. The woman said 'remember all wishes come true, and yours,

Amelia smiled and nodded her head. The very next morning she woke up with no pain or shaking. She could move very gracefully and she could



remember back to her childhood. Her sight and hearing improved also. She did not tell anyone about the change she felt the whole day, thinking that it

Amelia quickly made plans to go to the museum the next day with her grandchildren. She was standing upright and walking as though she had never been sick. She stayed at the museum all day with the children until after six p.m. Her daughter was amazed and concerned that her mother was overdoing herself. After returning home with her daughter, Amelia waited to tell her before bed. Amelia explained to her daughter how great she felt.

would go away.

She felt like a 40-year-old woman. As the days and months passed, Amelia enjoyed her new health and youthful body. However, the thought of the return of the Parkinson's was always on

It had been nearly a year. She still was feeling young. It was one month before her 92nd birthday — Amelia kept going candles. However, she never found the lady with the candles.

She asked Maria to help her find the lady with the candles. Unfortunately, two weeks before her birthday, she health. The last week before her birthpreceded her.

She never told Maria what was going on or what she was seeing. When Maria asked her what she wanted to do for her 92nd birthday, Amelia answered her while she could.

Three days before her 92nd birthday, the Parkinson's symptoms returned. She asked her daughter Maria to make sure that everything was in order with the fact that her mother's health had love that she received in life.

taken such a drastic turn. She went to the flea market one more time in hopes of finding the lady with the candles. No one at the flea market remembered the to the flea market to try and find the lady with the candles, or even heard of

Maria felt desperate and that evening when she went to bed; she had a dream about the lady with the candles. The they never found her. During the last lady explained to her that you only have one wish per lifetime. The next mornstarted to feel a slow decline in her ing when she awakened, she rushed to her mother's side and hugged her, letday, she started seeing the children that ting her know how much she loved her and appreciated her.

Amelia's 92nd birthday was on a Sunday morning. At breakfast, Amelia explained to her daughter that she understood about the candles. Later saying she just wanted to love on her that evening she was lying in her bed with all her children surrounding her, ushering her to the light. Amelia told Maria how grateful she was to see her children who were surrounding her bedside. She passed away that evening, her affairs. Maria did not want to accept happy and satisfied with the joy and



Is "Amelia's Birthday Wish" TRUTH or LIES? Go online at groundcovernews.org to cast your

The Quest, published September 22, was FALSE.

## **▶ BREAKFAST** from page 4

problems that arise there are the same that arise everywhere else. " In 2021, Ann Arbor City Council passed a resolution for an unarmed safety response program, possibly similar to the existing Washtenaw County Sheriff's Office pairing an officer with a community mental health expert. Currently, there are several ways the general public can positively engage with the Ann Arbor police and multiple programs for engagement with the Sheriff's Department.

Some homeless guests now offer friendly greetings and introductions to those they recognize by sight and homeless group leaders discuss, offer and implement non-violent and first responder solutions among themselves, with social workers and even the police.

The Breakfast Program is a 501 (c)(3)tax-exempt organization and separate from the Church, which enables Nishi to work with Food Gatherers and the Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP), a federal program that helps supplement the diets of people with

low income by providing them with emergency food assistance at no cost. TEFAP is part of the United States Department of Agriculture which requires a separation of Church and

Religion is never mentioned unless conversation is initiated by the guest or someone reads the biblical phrase, "Iesus said, 'Come and have breakfast,' John 21:21," painted on the wall over the kitchen. Ethics of various religions, the driving force behind the Breakfast Program, are shown through the behavior of Frolick, Nishi and the

"Our connection to the church is fragile but important," Halloran said.

"I can't picture the Church or the Breakfast Program one without the other," Frolick added.

The Parish Profile states, "We are well-positioned to take on new and expanded ministries and to reach out of our established zone. There are opportunities here that haven't been dreamed of yet, and we hope to grow together as a community into realizing those new opportunities."

According to information from a

congregational survey and small group meetings, the parishioners and 12-member Board of Directors want tation but because as a team, the parishioners believe in continuous improvement. In 2022, a donation allowed air scrubbers, machines to clean up to 99.99% of 0.3-micron-sized Program. particles, mold and bacteria from the air and surrounding surfaces, to be added when indoor service resumed following COVID-19. The air scrubber a hard job." information is courtesy of Hepacart. St. during the pandemic.

Frolick take time to speak with each as free daily for anyone in need, 365 guest and Nishi has changed the menu to bring in more nutritious foods while minimizing food waste.

Nishi added items to the menu such as different types and sizes of sausage (pork, chicken or turkey), cheese, meat sticks, vogurt, nuts, dried and seasonal fresh fruit, in addition to the staples of milk, eggs, cold cereal, grits, oatmeal, peanut butter, jelly, pastries, toast, different juices, coffee, tea and water.

There is also a cart for guests to make their own "To Go Bag." Some items, like sugar-free apple sauce, are free the Breakfast Program to improve. Not through Food Gatherers while other because it doesn't have a stellar repunormally expensive items like nutritional drinks are purchased wholesale. Nishi has a photo of her Mom, sister and herself in her car with 180 pounds of blueberries for the Breakfast

> "Sue gets paid because the responsibilities have increased," Halloran said of the only part-time paid position. "It's

Nishi works with volunteer coordina-Andrew's did not miss a day of service tor Susette Jaquette and about seven to ten volunteers at a time, easily over 100 This is one reason why Nishi and for the year. The Breakfast is advertised days a year, from 7:30 a.m. to 8:30 a.m. in a room that fits up to 80 people with 14 tables and 55 chairs currently in use.

> Nishi is paid for five days a week, overseeing the program, planning the menu, budgeting, ordering food and fundraising. The expenses for 2020, according to Cause IQ, a website that provides information on non-profit

> > see **BREAKFAST** page 11 →

### MUSINGS buk'e wyrmouis

Sometimes it seems so self-evident that there is much more to all of this than what gets in through the census. There are parts of self we create through volition. The dismal shady parts of us we keep to the side lines that seek re-cognition on late as citizens of our local areas

than surface tensions. The varied membrane of what we once clung to to fertilize what was set apart to colace, through an echo of timespace. There are things here in the soul of a sentient being which aspire to the eternal. Whilst the surface remains of how much we accumu-

account that there is so much more collect psychic debris in the annals of history the dream life of beings tells another story... We seem to relate tales of purpose that goes beyond beyond words. The varied refracting spectrum of coloured shades of personality has allowed a diversity of expression that shapes the forms we make. There is some suchness as us. However potent.

## THE TOTAL ECLIPSE OF THE SELF

The tell tale signs of what has come at last to help our countenance relax into some casual time past. The removing of the debris of the day to another locale. The sense of acc-omplishment that comes with the satisf-action of performing good works of a day well done. To recollect the mind in ways that make sense still and cont-inue to do so(.) Many are the graces of life. Gratitude as a side-effect of who you are.

## THE RATHER OPEN-ENDED FRIEND-SHIP (HAIKU SPOTS) **Tadd Weathers**

The all in all truth. We seek out for its own sake. Those designs with this.

The purpose to life. Is the purpose of our life. the way these thing happen

Thus spake the righteous. The ever-present logic. Comes back with the Thus.

Therefore goes by God. The light of awares, we. So interesting.

## Mr. Chad Chealsea III, "a local writer"

If'n i had an opportunity to give back with gratitude the resonating appeal with other being seems natural. The enthusiasm generating with joy for being a part of an higher truth what embodies the small details, to so we make.

build up to a greater whole. To recognize the value we communicate allows the free flow of meaningfulness it's full cycle by participating with this. There is much we share in everyday existing that allows the purposes inherent to grow from within the space we sow. There are ways to state the terms of things for these days. And



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- I will not sell Groundcover under the influence of drugs or
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I agree to stay off private prop-

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### RIP 2023 Peter A. Collins ACROSS

- . Zodiac animal
- 4. 1970s dance halls 10. Alpo competitor 14. The Cardinals, on
- scoreboards 15. Pacific and Atlantic
- 16. Mont. neighbor 17. "What's Love Got to do
- With it" (1939-2023) 19. "Beloved"
- author Morrison 20. Persian Gulf resident
- 21. Asian New Year's festival 22. Blend, as traffic 23. "Nothing Compares 2
- U" (1966-2023) 26. Tour group, for short
- Normandy negatives 28. Recipe verb
- Gun, as an engine 34. Oddball 38. "The Wreck of the
- Fitzgerald\* (1938-2023)
- 42. " ... is human ... ' 43. Hawaiian island
- 44. Hindu meditator 45. Pull with effort 46. Public health agcy
- 48. Three-pointers in the NFL
- 49. "Margaritaville" (1946-2
- 54. New Testament book Unwell

68. Send-up

1. "Darn it!"

2. Operatic piece

69. Lose it

- 56. Movie shots 50. 1950s GOP nickname
- "I Left My Heart in San Francisco" (1926-2023)
- 64. Country meadow
- 67. Pathetic starter?
  - 25. Leather from a
    - bovine source James Bond, e.g.

24. Deserve

Grade lowerer

. Overly fond

Post-OR destination

Like wicker chairs

Sweet tropical fruit

13. One going downhill fast?

18. Go for \_\_\_ (go swimming) 22. The Luncheon on the

Grass" painter Edouard

2000 pounds

Cold War abbr

Crow stronger

11. Embellish

Big name in mattresses

- 30. 1992 U.S. Olympic
- 58. Sicilian erupter 59. "Hold it right there!" 61. Recipe abbr.

33. By way of

39. Ear parts

41. Nonsense

49. Clinks

57. Sharp

50. Plant life

47. Memo starte

51. Pertaining to a

52. Reach by plane

forearm bone

53. Scuba diver's containers

35. Landing spot for Santa

Rapper Snoop \_\_\_\_

37. Elevator company

40. Airport near Paris

- 62. King or queen, maybe

## **▶ BREAKFAST** from page 9

organizations, were \$153,764 or about \$421 a day which includes rent, heat, electricity, maintenance and janitorial besides food.

"I think we're very frugal, actually in the long run," Halloran said.

Nishi said determining the proper ing act. A former lawyer who has volunteered at Food Gatherers, Nishi ence cooking all the food for The marathon."

Mercy House owner and MISSION that phrase, 'There but for the grace Board Member. "I think it's amazing that she made it part of her mission to you have in your own life. We can't be out networking. We have the judge. We don't know why people are opportunity to share resources and where they are and who they are. We information. I'm grateful she reached out." Mercy House shared donated sleeping bags with the Breakfast Program.

Many guests to the Breakfast Pro- glad you came in. And I believe that gram have additional needs, physical, financial and emotional. Nishi is working on filling the clothing donation rack with necessary outdoor gear as well as dress clothes for

employment. And, of course, continuing to speak with guests as often as wanted or needed.

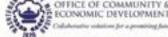
"I like to err on the side of giving

chances," Nishi said. "I'm trying to treat every person as a human being, with respect and honoring their dignity. When you look around the room and see people who are having chalamount of food used daily is a balanc- lenges and don't have resources or don't have shelter, I don't believe that is a direct result only of their personal also has 13 years of volunteer experichoices. It is not. The playing field is not level. We don't all start in the Young People's Theater of Ann Arbor, same place, we don't all have the which she described as "an eight-day same privileges, we don't all have the same upbringing and adults who "That's just Sue," said Peggy Lynch, nurture us in the same way. You know of God, go I?' You look at the blessings need to meet them where they are, we need to call them by name and look them in the eye and say how are you this morning and welcome and I'm

deep in my soul."

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To learn more, visit washtenaw.org/FEC FEC@washtenaw.org



## Applesauce

### **ELIZABETH BAUMAN Groundcover contributor**

### **Ingredients:**

3 pounds cooking apples (about 9) 1 cup water 1/2 cup sugar 1/4 teaspoon ground cinnamon

### **Directions:**

Peel, core, and quarter apples. In a large pot combine apples, water, sugar and cinnamon. Bring to a boil and then reduce heat. Cover and simmer for eight to ten minutes or until the apples are tender (add more water if necessary).

Remove from heat and mash with a potato masher to the desired consistency. Serve warm or chilled. Be sure to stir before serving.



I love the applesauce chilled and you can omit the cinnamon if desired. So perfect with fresh apples from the farmers' market.

Makes eight servings.



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